

Appendix :

Appendix, Table A1: Baseline characteristics of patients lost to follow-up

	Total		Survival		Lost to follow-up		p
	Number of patients	%	Number of patients	%	Number of patients	%	
Sex							
Men	410	40.8	407	40.9	3	33.3	
Women	595	59.2	589	59.1	6	66.7	0.745
Age, mean (standard-deviation)	87.1 (6.6)		87.4 (9.2)		87.1 (6.7)		0.862
Nursing home							
	191	19	191	19.2	0	0	0.221
Smoking							
	154	15.3	153	15.4	1	11.1	
Unknown	810	80.6	803	80.6	7	77.8	0.424
Dyslipidemia							
	169	16.8	168	16.9	1	11.1	1.000
Diabetes							
	271	27	269	27	2	22.2	1.000
Ongoing disease							
	570	56.7	566	56.8	4	44.4	
Unknown	24	2.4	23	2.3	1	11.1	0.218
Cognition							
	260	25.9	255	25.6	5	55.6	0.055
Recent hospitalization							
	249	24.8	247	24.8	2	22.2	1.000
More than 2 hospitalizations in an intensive care unit							
	4	0.4	4	0.4	0	0	1.000
Frailty							
	464	46.2	459	46.1	5	55.6	
Unknown	275	27.4	272	27.3	3	33.3	0.690

p, p-value exact Fischer test

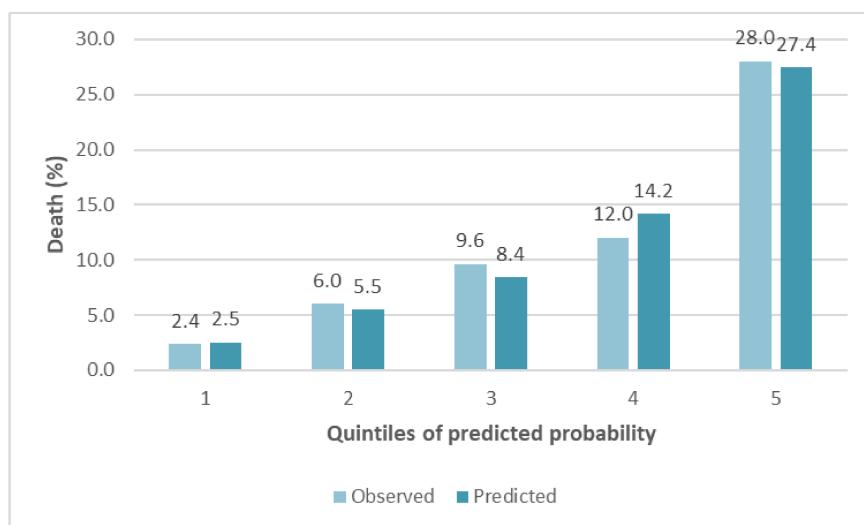
Appendix, Table A2: Bivariate analysis of predictive risk factors of short-term mortality

	Beta coefficient	OR	OR 95% CI	p
Male	0.7187	2.05	1.12-3.77	0.020
Age	0.0489	1.05	1.00-1.10	0.056
Nursing home residency	0.8453	2.33	1.04-5.23	0.040
Weight loss	1.0134	2.75	1.49-5.11	0.001
Self-reported exhaustion	1.0712	2.92	1.41-6.04	0.004

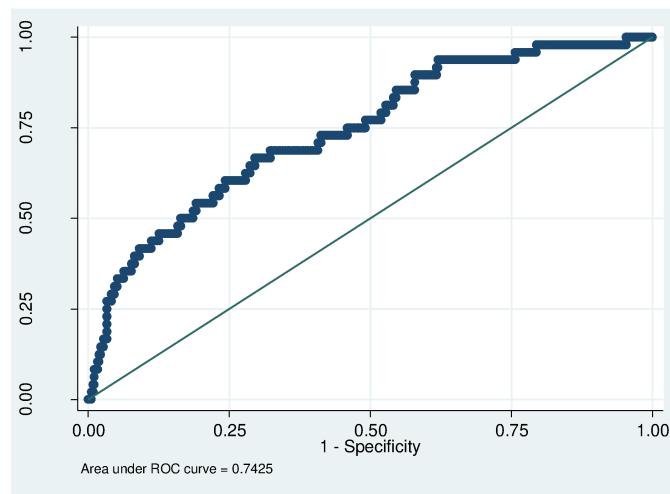
Appendix, Table A3: Sensitivity, specificity, positive predictive value (PPV), negative predictive value (NPV) and 95% confidence intervals at different risk score cut-off points.

Risk score cut point	Sensitivity	Specificity	Positive predictive value	Negative predictive value	False positive rate
≥ 0	1	0	-	-	1
≥ 3	0.98	0.06	0.12	0.96	0.94
≥ 4	0.98	0.14	0.12	0.98	0.86
≥ 5	0.98	0.14	0.13	0.98	0.86
≥ 6	0.96	0.25	0.14	0.98	0.75
≥ 7	0.92	0.35	0.16	0.97	0.65
≥ 8	0.92	0.36	0.16	0.97	0.64
≥ 9	0.88	0.43	0.17	0.96	0.57
≥ 10	0.81	0.51	0.18	0.95	0.49
≥ 11	0.73	0.58	0.19	0.94	0.42
≥ 12	0.58	0.74	0.23	0.93	0.26
≥ 13	0.58	0.75	0.24	0.93	0.25
≥ 14	0.54	0.78	0.24	0.93	0.22
≥ 15	0.46	0.83	0.26	0.92	0.17
≥ 16	0.31	0.93	0.37	0.91	0.07
≥ 17	0.21	0.97	0.48	0.90	0.03
≥ 18	0.19	0.97	0.45	0.90	0.03
≥ 19	0.10	0.98	0.39	0.89	0.02
≥ 20	0.10	0.99	0.50	0.89	0.01
≥ 23	0.02	0.99	0.33	0.89	0.01
≥ 25	0	0.99	0.00	0.88	0.01
> 25	0	1	-	-	0

Appendix, Figure A1: Proportions of observed and predicted deaths (Derivation cohort)



Appendix, Figure A2. Prediction of short-term mortality with WHALES Score



Appendix, Figure A3. Receiver operating characteristic curve for the performance of short-term mortality risk score

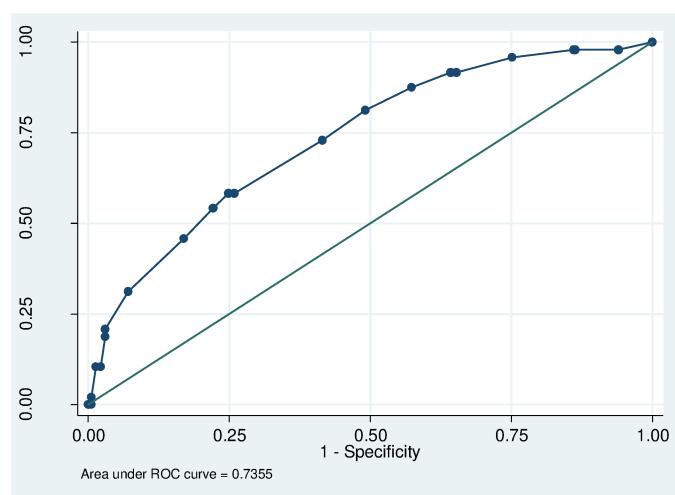


Figure A4. Proportion of observed and predicted deaths according to the mortality risk score (Validated cohort)

